





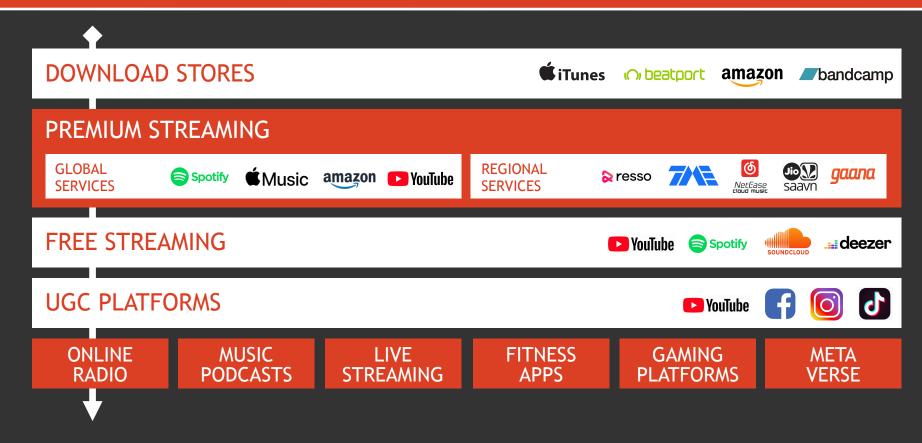


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CMU: DIY GUIDE MUSIC STREAMING EXPLAINED

- #01: there are many different kinds of digital music services
 - different kinds of services operate different models

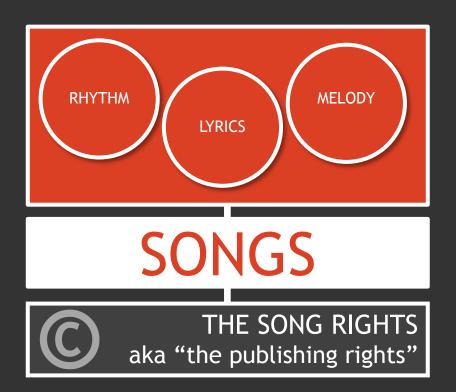
THE DIGITAL MUSIC MARKET

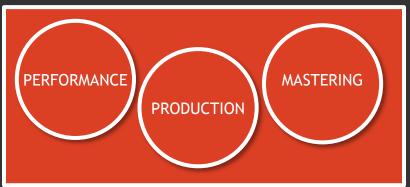


Subscription streaming services currently generate the most money for the record industry these services all operate on basically the same model.

#02: digital services license recordings and songs separately from music industry companies and organisations

THE CORE MUSIC RIGHTS





RECORDINGS

THE RECORDING RIGHTS aka "the master rights"



RECORDINGS



licensed by labels + distributors

SONGS



licensed by societies, hubs + publishers

THE STREAMING SERVICES

#03: the subscription streaming licensing model is revenue share based on consumption share

STEP ONE: TRACK ALLOCATION STEP TWO: REVENUE SHARE STEP THREE: ARTIST ROYALTY A track play is counted at 30 seconds

Service identifies total number of plays

For each track/catalogue in the system it asks...

"What % of plays did it account for?"

STEP ONE: TRACK ALLOCATION

Service identifies total income for that month

For each track/catalogue takes % of total plays

Applies that % to the total money made

The track/catalogue now has an allocation

STEP TWO: REVENUE SHARE

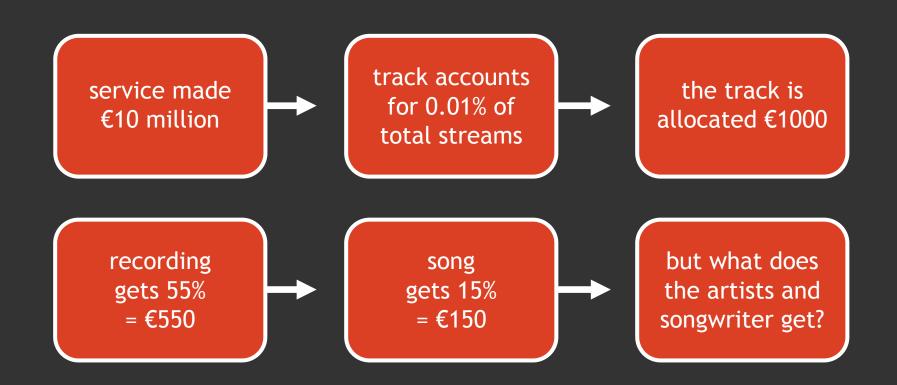
Take the track/catalogue allocation

Pay 50-55% to the recording rights

Pay 10-15% to the song rights

Streaming service keeps 30-35%

TRACK ALLOCATION + REVENUE SHARE RECAP



#04: what the artist earns depends entirely on their deals with their business partners

RECORDINGS



licensed by labels + distributors

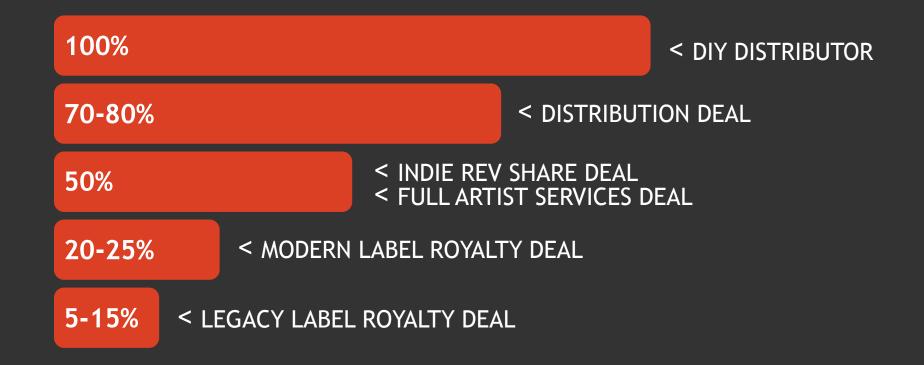
SONGS



licensed by societies, hubs + publishers

artist/writer royalties depend on label/distributor/publishing deals + society rules

STEP THREE: ARTIST ROYALTY



#05: royalties are calculated separately by country and by subscription type

revenue share based on consumption share



CALCULATED
COUNTRY BY COUNTRY



SEPARATELY FOR EACH SUBSCRIPTION TYPE

This means any per-play average pay-out will differ by country and subscription type - making global averages misleading.

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